1] Conjunction Pairs

EITHER…OR	NEITHER..NOR	BOTH…AND
اما … أو	لا … ولا	كلا من

لو وجدت هات

either 1	1 or
neither 2	2 nor
both 3	3 and

EX Both Ali and Omar are friends.

EX I want either tea or coffee.

EX I want neither tea nor coffee.

Follow Your Dreams

2) Relative Clauses

who - that	which - that	where	whose	when
(عاقل)	(غير عاقل)	(مكان)	(ملكية)	(زمن - وقت)
• Ali is the boy who plays football.	• The car which I sold was better than this.	• This is the city where I was born.	• Ali whose brother plays football is clever.	• Summer is the season when I go to the beach.

1. تستخدم (WHO/THAT) لتشير الي الفاعل العاقل و بعدهم فعل
EX Mr. Ali ,who teaches us English, is friendly.

2. تستخدم (WHEN) لتشير الي الزمن
EX Summer is the season when we go to Alex.

3. تستخدم (THAT/WHICH) لتشير الي الفاعل او المفعول غير العاقل
EX That is the horse which won the race.

4. تستخدم (WHOSE) لتشير الي الملكية قبلها اسم وبعدها اسم
EX I met Ali whose father is a doctor.

5. تستخدم (WHERE) لتشير الي المكان و بعدها فاعل
EX Cairo is the city where I was born.

Keep GROWING Keep GOING

3) Present Perfect

Form

Sub + have - has + P.P → EX I have eaten two sandwiches.

Sub + haven't - hasn't + P.P → EX I haven't played tennis yet.

Have - Has + sub + P.P .. ? → EX Have you done your homework ?

Usage

1. حدث تم في الماضي وله اثر في الحاضر .
EX I have broken my arm.

2. حدث بدأ في الماضي ومازال مستمرا حتي الان .
EX He has talked on the phone since 2 o'clock.

3. احداث قابله للتكرار (عدد)
EX I have eaten 2 sandiwches.

4. بدأ في الماضي و انتهي للتو
EX I have just done my h.w .

CHOOSE TO SHINE

Keywords

JUST	ALREADY	YET	EVER
حالا - توا	بالفعل	حتى الان	من قبل
NEVER	SINCE	FOR	LATELY
أبدا لا	منذ	لمدة	مؤخرا

Once upon a Time

IRREGULAR VERBS

Base form	Past Simple	Past Participle (P.P)
be	was/were	been
begin	began	begun
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept

4) Past Habits

تستخدم (used to + inf) للتعبير عن عادات و احداث متكررة في الماضي.

[used to] Forms

- **Sub + used to + inf… إعتاد أن**

EX: He used to play tennis when he was young.

- **Sub + didn't use to + inf…**

EX: He didn't use to play tennis when he was young.

- **Did + sub + use to + inf … ?**

EX: Did he use to play tennis ?

- **Wh + did + sub + use to + inf … ?**

EX: What did he use to do ?

BETTER THINGS ARE COMING

5) [IF] Conditionals

1 FIRST

للتعبير عن حدث ممكن أو محتمل حدوثة في الحاضر أو المستقبل

IF Present simple , will - won't + inf
مضارع بسيط

EX
If you study hard, you will pass the exam.
If you don't study hard, you won't pass the exam.

